

Current river restoration in Taiwan on some urban cases



Shaohua Marko Hsu

Feng Chia Univ., TAIWAN

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Outline

- 1. Background
- 2. Concrete channels
- 3. Fazih river
- 4. Research
- 5. Action
- 6. TRRN

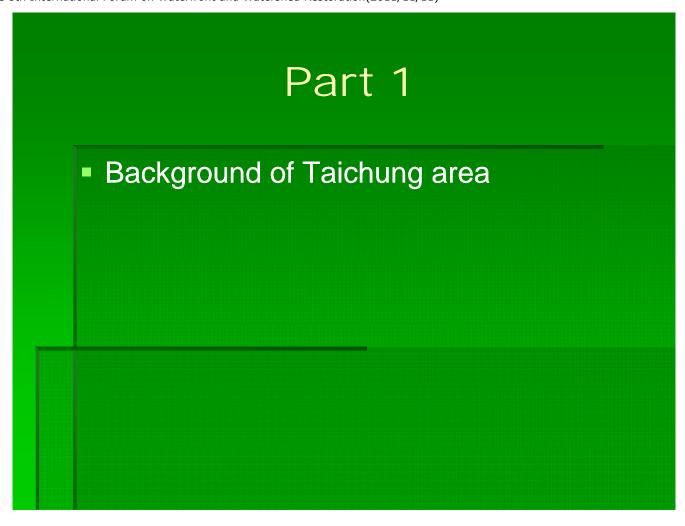
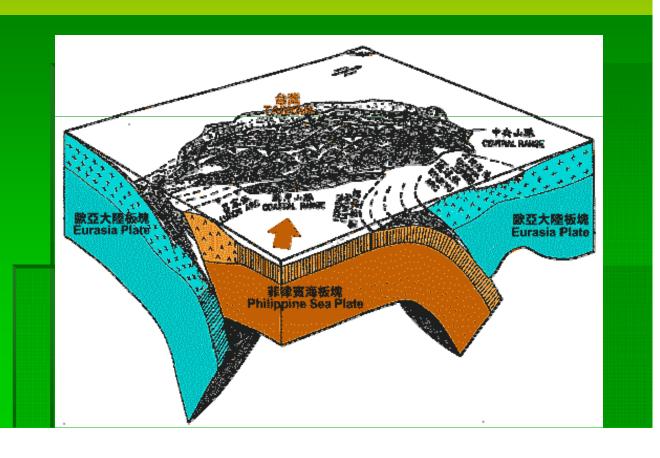
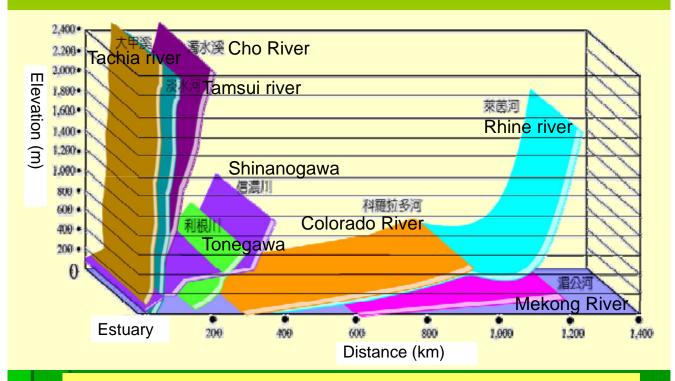




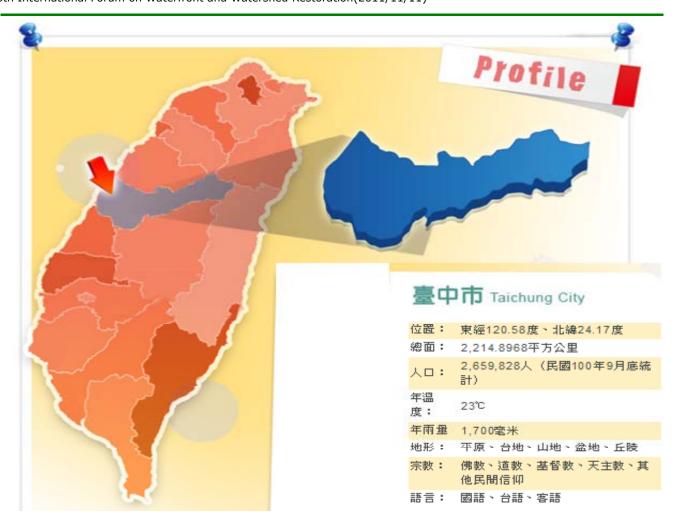
Plate movement creates high mountains

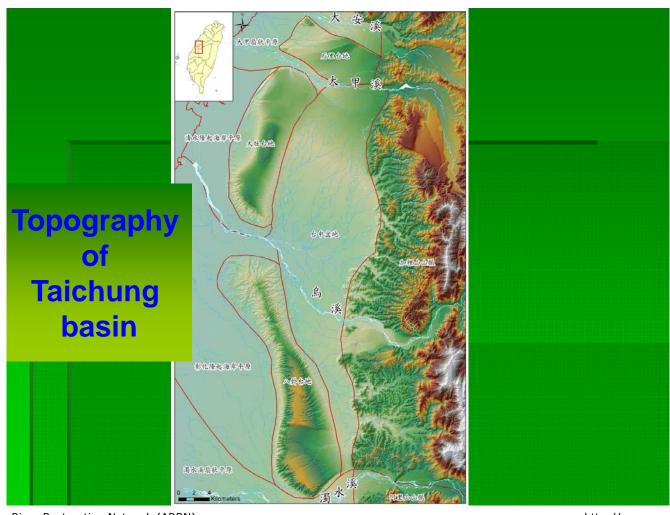






From 3500m high mountain to sea level within 200 km

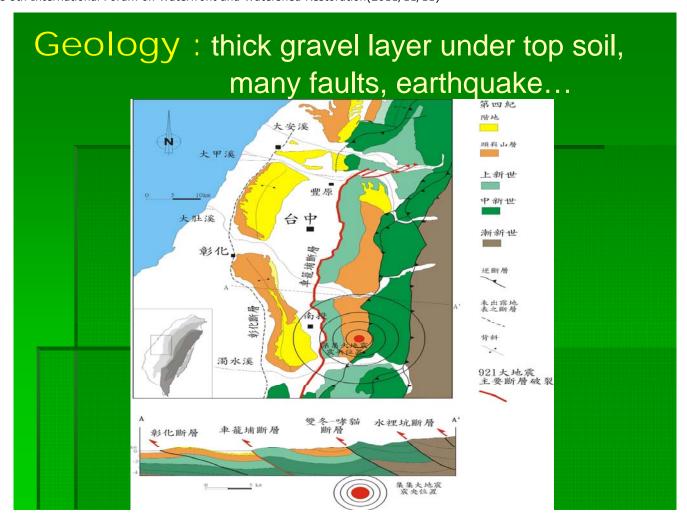


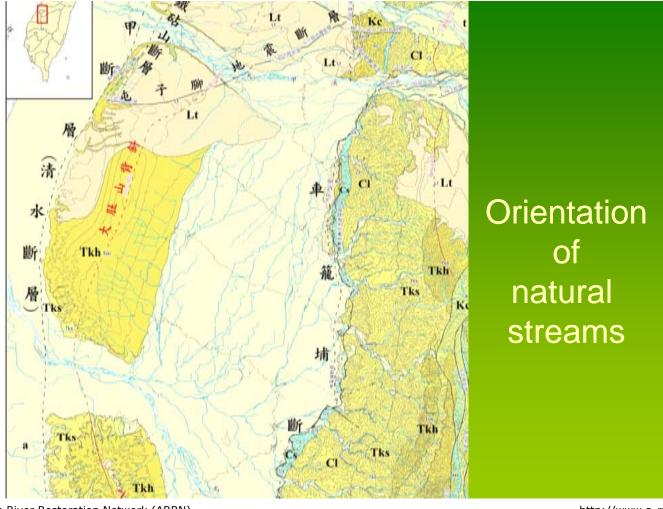


Topography of Taichung basin

- Similar to a fan shape, created by several alluvial fans.
- Urban area located on the north part of the fan shape.
- Orientation of natural drainage in the urban area: from north north east to south south west.





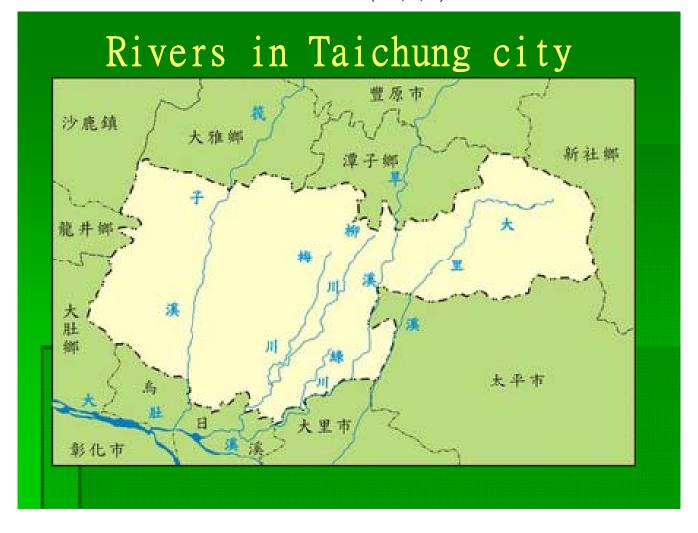


Part 2

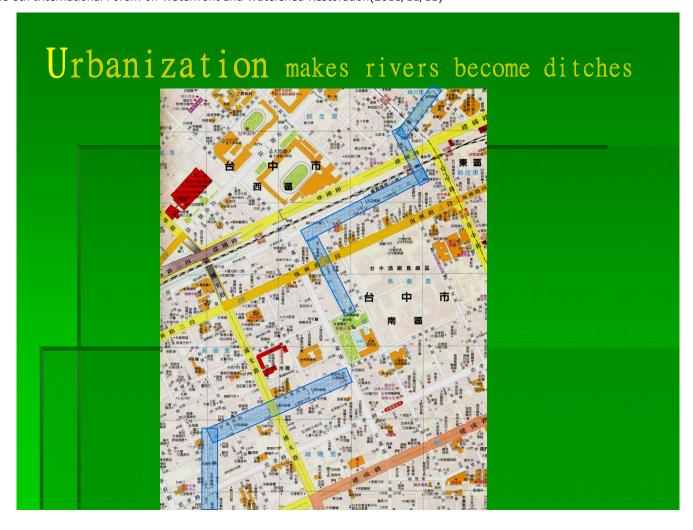
 Concrete channels- green stream, willow stream, and plum stream

- Urban planning in old Taichung city started in early 1900 for
 0.2 million population, but now more than 1 million.
- For road construction or land development, many natural streams were straightened, became narrowed, or covered by parking lots, or even disappeared and replaced by culverts.
- For example, in 1991, a natural stream was diverted to join a parallel stream. As a result, the downstream of the original stream became a dried-up ditch for several kilometers.

陳國川(2008), 臺中市志一地理志, 臺中市政府。

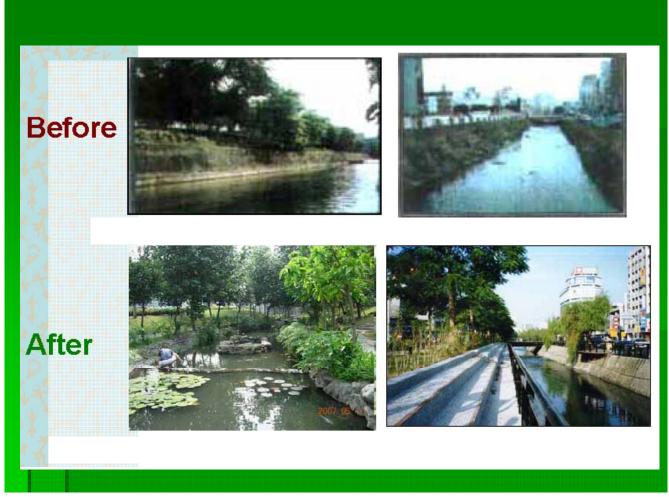








- Although many people (NGOs) want their rivers back (river restoration), but there is not much can be done due to many constrains.
- Some politicians did something on water-front landscape improvement, but still far away from the concept of "near nature".
- For example, effects of natural infiltration, water purification by gravel-bed contact or vegetation uptake, and aeration by natural drop are totally ignored.





中市梅川河岸改善工程開工 City mayor vowed to restore



erther Plum stream

施工長度四百七十六公尺,寬度二十二公尺, 施作面積三千多平方公尺。市長胡志強表示, 這項工程能順利施作,是中央與地方的共同努 力。

胡志強還說,他在美國念書時,母親住在梅川 附近公寓,小時候他是賴厝埔的小孩,所以這 裡也算是他的故鄉。這項工程將從北區延伸到

北屯區,一定讓地方變得更美好。 賴興里長盧冬松表示,梅川河岸生態改善工程是民國九十八 年,由賴興社區提出一份改善計畫書,送市府都市發展局評選,後來代表台中市到內政部營建署 評選,最後終於入選爲城鄉風貌改善工程,九十九年規劃完成,今年預算核撥執行,希望藉此達 到社區區民的要求。







Part 3

 Fazih River – an urban stream in Taichung and still has limited ecofunction



Fazih river used to have many water



鳥日文史彙編,鳥日文史協會

- Fazih「筏仔」 is the vessel of transportation to across the river.
- Base flow of the river was ample due to high groundwater level.

Photo source: web site of city government、萬和宮全球資訊網

Newly built high-speed rail is along the river



Gradually urbanized & channelized



View from the high-speed rail on the downstream Fazih

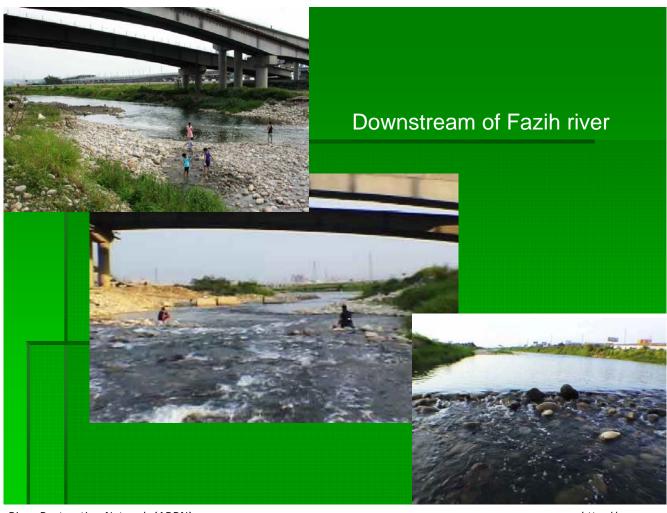


View from the high-speed rail on the downstream Fazih



View from the high-speed rail on the downstream Fazih





Still, people are watching birds!

The eco-system still exists, although degrading.



Bird watch



2006.03.12 筏子溪之春一生態關懷之旅由台中市自然關懷協會舉辦。





















Levee re-construction for both safe and green at 筏子溪 bridge







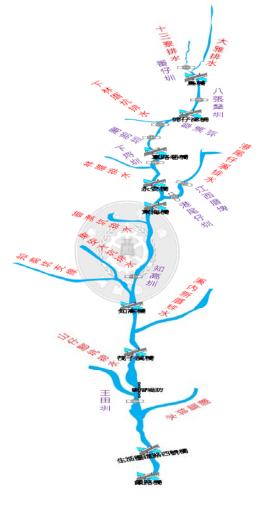
previous

mentioned urban streams, but it is not enough to guaranty the eco-system can be preserved.

- Different agencies in government have different perspective on Fazih river, and usually contradictory to each other.
- For example, flood control works usually damage eco-habitat.
- The conflicts between environmentalist and government become intense.



Many weirs and water-intakes (for irrigation purposes) block the corridor for fish and other species.



Crisis—too much human interfere



This is for flood protection

Crisis—too much human interfere



Soil bank became a concrete one

53

Part 4

Research on Fazih River by our group

Research done by Marko's group for Fazih River

Measurement of gravel movement as bedload (2007~2009)

Habitat and ecological investigation (2008-2011~)

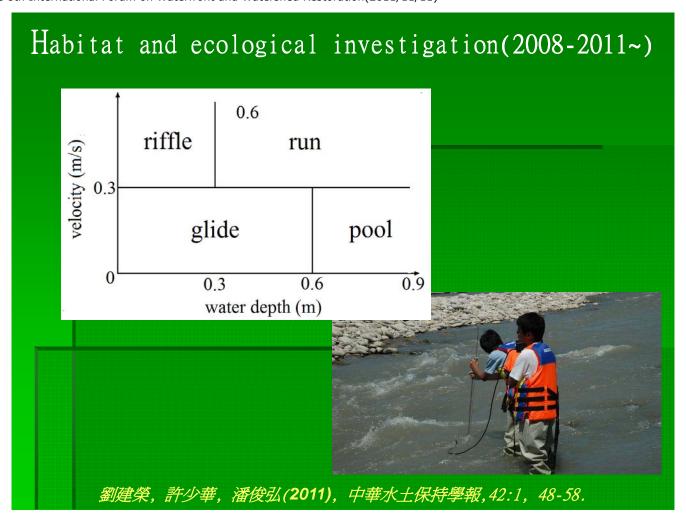
Physical modeling on alternating bars and field observation (2010-2011~)

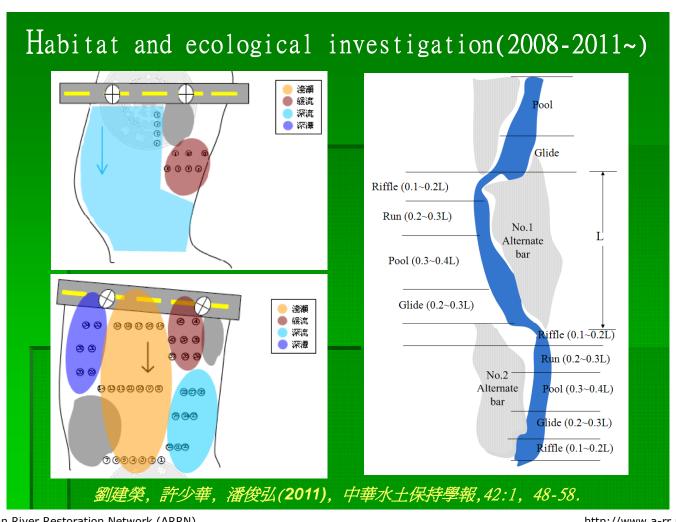
Investigation on pollutant sources and water quality measurement (2008-

Groundwater recharge and base flow estimate(2010-2011)

Low Impact Develop for restoring surface runoff in watershed (2011~)







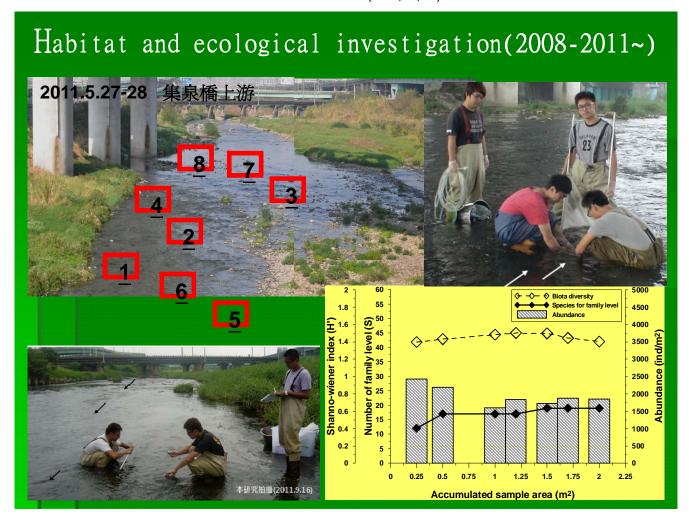
Habitat and ecological investigation(2008-2011~) 東亞家蝠爲優 蓬萊草蜥與 勢物種,田鼷 雨傘節爲保 鼠分布最廣 育類物種 Project 究 底 Year 水棲昆蟲 爬 單 Insect Title 棲 蟹 貝 及環節動 棲 Fish Plant Bird 蟲 類 類 on land 物 棲地復育保育 2000 與生態水利工 38科78 26科 科 科 16科 科 規 8目29科 程規劃設計之 33種 65種 種 4 2005 種 試驗研究 種 種 3科 6目16 科 54科126 鳥溪水系河川 河 2005 3種 6目12科 科23 7科22種 5 環境營造計畫 種 屬160種 種 種 局 37尾 種 蝶類6科23種 烏溪河系河川 科 科 科 9科 科 14科32 26科 科 規 2006 情勢調查報告 6目12科 2 屬34種 16種 53種 11 蜻蛉目3科5 (2/2)外來物種數 優勢物種 虎皮蛙及貢 德氏赤蛙爲 量上有增加 爲麻雀及 白頭翁 保育類物種

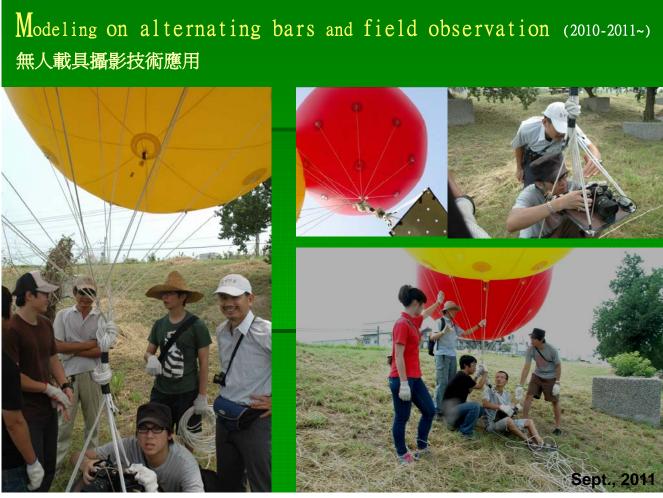
Habitat and ecological investigation(2008-2011~)

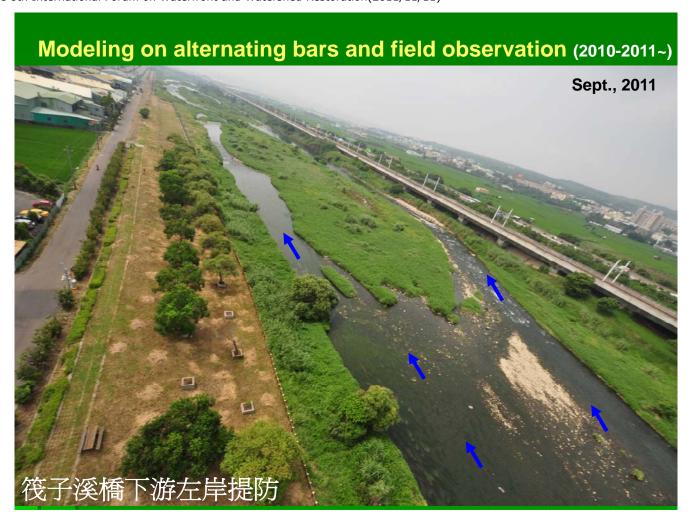
蜉蝣 <u>Mayfly</u> (one specie of macro-invertebrate)

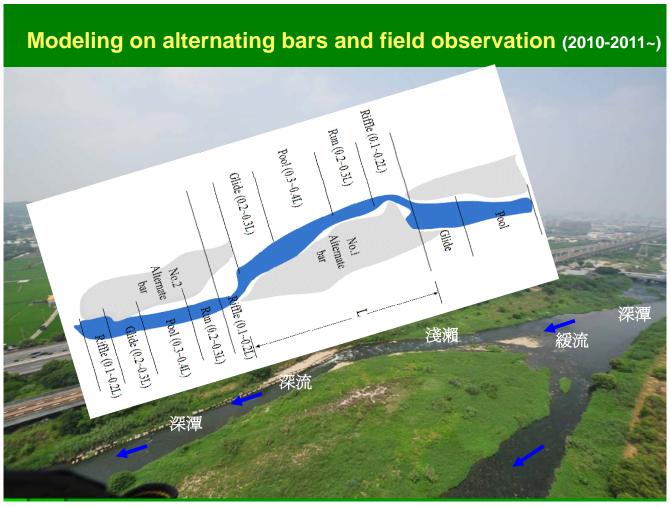




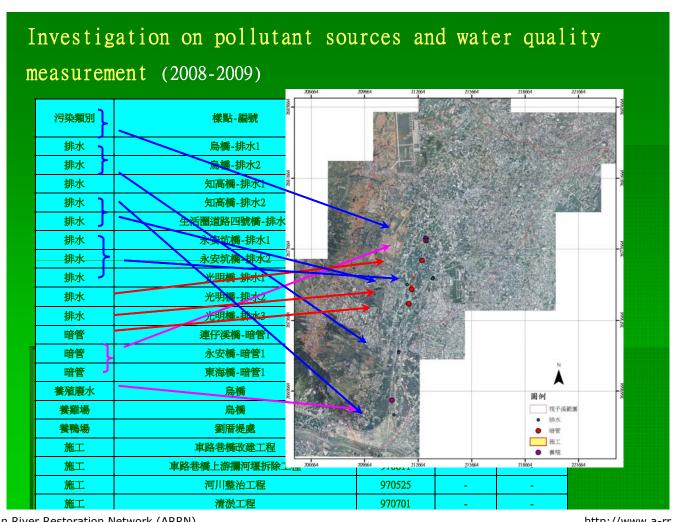




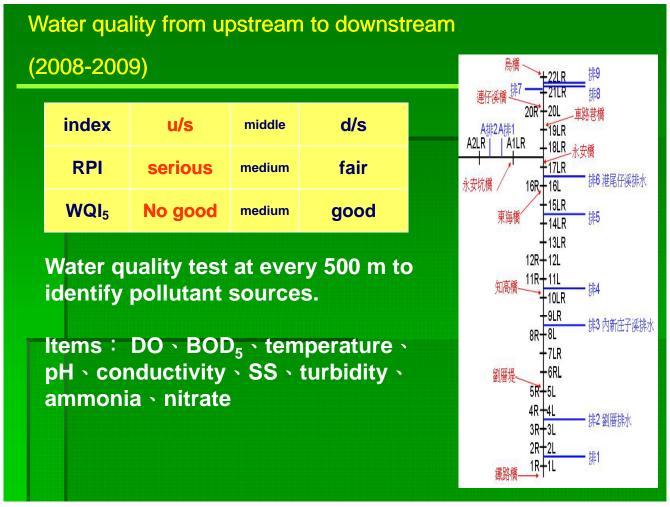


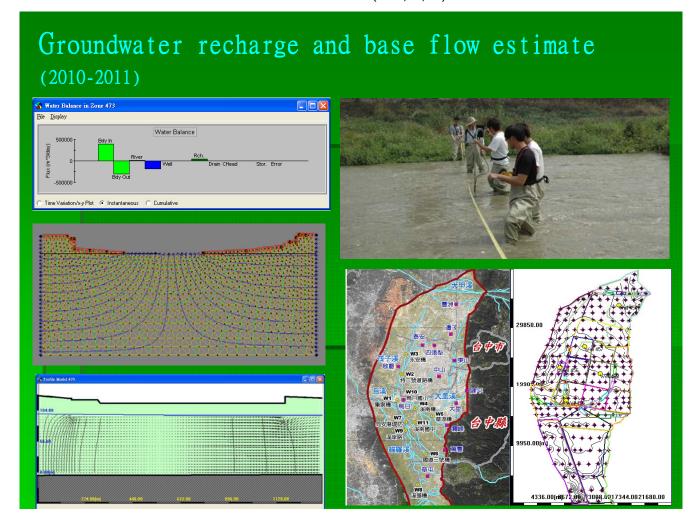


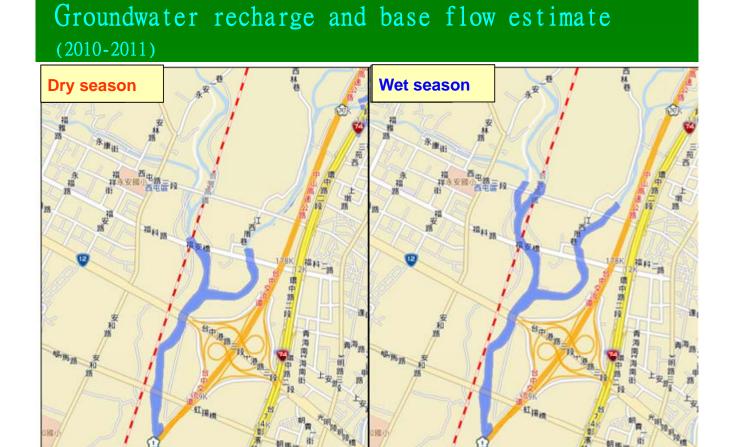




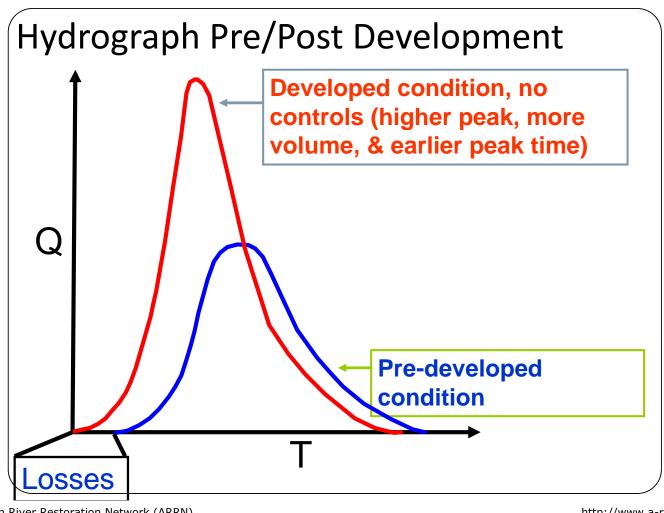












Part 5

Action for river restoration

Objectives of our action:

- To conserve all living creatures in Fazih river (保育筏子溪的蟲魚鳥獸)
- To popularize the idea of eco-system protection to neighboring residents

(推廣愛護溪流生態系的觀念予週邊民眾)

 Combine all people and organization to reach the above goals (結合大眾之力達成上述目標)

Think globally, Act locally

Action 1.

Establish an inter-disciplinary group

Member of group for caring Fazih river	Department Unit
許少華,連惠邦,張嘉玲,陳昶憲,李漢鏗, 王傳益,蘇惠珍,葉昭憲,許盈松,林朝福, 鄭仙偉,許正元	逢甲大學水利系
卜君平,林保宏	逢甲大學土木系
黎淑婷,崔征國,郭錦津	逢甲大學建築系
童翔新,郭鐘秀	逢甲大學環科系
劉曜華,雷祖強,邱景升	逢甲大學都計系
林良泰	逢甲大學交管系
薛念林	逢甲大學資工系
謝靜琪	逢甲大學土管系
童翔新,郭鐘秀	逢甲大學環科系
李素馨	逢甲大學景憩系

Action 2.

Establish an information platform on Fazih



- 逢甲資訊系 逢甲水利系
- 逢甲都資系
- 逢甲環科系
- 逢甲建築系
- 逢甲土管系

兩岸水利技術交流系列講座(01/14)

- 筏子溪生態與保育座談會(12/03)
- 筏子溪生態保育工作議題研擬會議
- 筏子溪生態與景觀(06/23)
- 專題演講-由河川復育案例所得到的 經驗(05/07)
- 2009 02/16 専題演講(02/16)
- 2008年11月11日座談會(11/11)
- 筏子溪保育與營造(08/14)

- 歡迎加入會員進而分享意見
- 賀~google搜尋引擎排名第一
- 會員註冊已開放
- 2008年荒野台中分會成立11周年應 筏子溪 淨溪
- [公告] 較好記的本站網址

- 從筏子溪之案例看國內河川復...
- 台中工業區妙管家失火殃及知...
- 以土堤復育台中市筏子溪
- 筏子溪基礎資料建立與整合
- 2008年卡玫基颱風於筏子...
- 筏子溪水系二
- 筏子溪水系一
- 筏子溪+中科
- 筏子溪流域地表地下水文情勢分析

相關影片 筏子溪名稱由來-筏子溪槽

Action 3.

devote academic studies on topics related to

Research Topic	Advisor	Student
筏子溪底泥的纖維糖產氫能力	林秋裕	胡祐誠 賴松慶
筏子溪流量調查與分析	鄭仙偉	林志遠 蘇文逸
多孔隙混凝土應用於筏子溪生態工法之模擬研究	連恵邦	林俊霆 王濬智
筏子溪河道歷史演變與探討	許少華	陳柏均 朱晏逸
高鐵對筏子溪影響探討	林朝福	黃鉅樺 官昭純
筏子溪水質評估與分析	李漢鏗	江宏晟 謬志佳
HEC-RAS筏子溪水理分析	廖清標	林士傑 王士豪
專題實驗名稱	指導教授	學生姓名
筏子溪河道物理棲地調査	葉昭憲	顏士倫 賴瑋杰
筏子溪淨溪活動之籌辦與實施	葉昭憲	吳孟儒 林陵音
筏子溪生態基流量之推估與應用	王傳益	吳伯翰 莊瑞安
筏子溪河道輸砂推估	許盈松	邱聖凱 黃政文
筏子溪河道深度調査	許正元	黃銘祥 胡晉銘
筏子溪魚類調査	許正元	羅立芳 吳逸崟
筏子溪工程地工材料調査及經濟分析	蔡桂郎	黄仁佑 蔡剛甫
筏子溪高灘地調查及應用之探討	蔡桂郎	陳奐辰 郭順儒



Action 4. exchange idea through many discussions between various groups



筏子溪相關單位之人員座談與討論

賴慶昌

筏子溪生態與景觀工程

(弘益生態有限公司 總經理) Ecological company 莊仁合

車路巷橋、連仔溪橋改建工程設計 構思說明

謝國正

台灣河川魚道設計之經驗案例歸納 中興工程顧問公司 計畫主管 Consulting firm

Action 5. visit local leaders around Fazih river

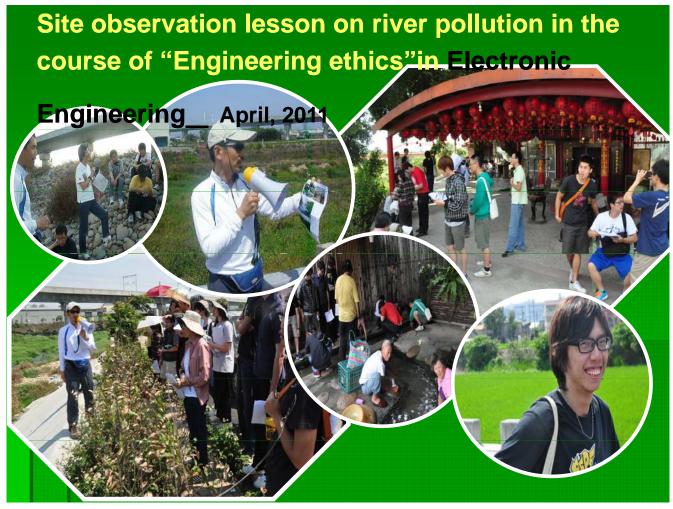
People involved	Conclusion
文山里里長、 學生10名	1. 加強水質監 測 2. 透過民眾力 量 來宣導
福中里里長、 學生10名	1.檢舉上游暗管 排放 2.加強水質監測 3.以勸導代替賞 罰





July, 2008







■ Field investigation whenever scholars visited us.





主婦联盟環境保護基全會

The Homemakers' Union and Foundation



Help activities for public involvement.





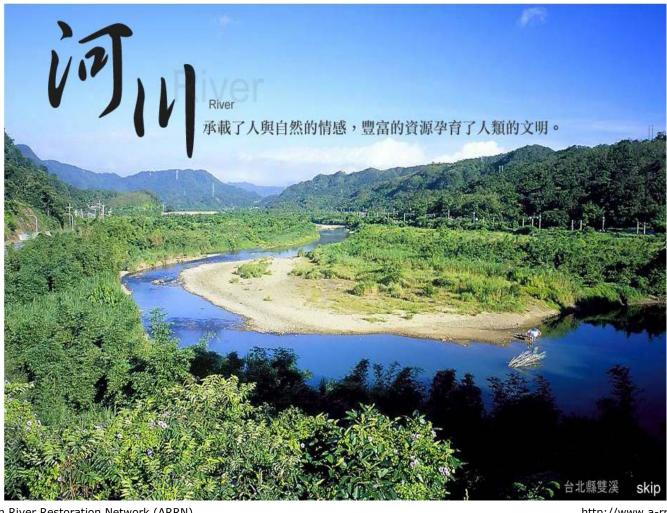
Part 6

TRRN (Taiwan River Restoration Network)



- In 2008, the Water Resources Planning Institute, Water Resources Agency, MOEA established TRRN (Taiwan River Restoration Network), and gradually collected river restoration experience, theory, and technology from both domestic and foreign public/ private sectors, which including NGOs (non-profit organizations).
- Facing water shortage and drastic changes in the global environment, only all countries in the world incorporate together in technology and management experience can we overcome the challenges on river restoration.
- Website
 - http://trrn.wra.gov.tw/trrn/













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無障礙 🔝

The 8th International Forum on Waterfront and Watershed Restoration(2011/11/11)

